

ВОШ

РЕГИОНАЛЬНЫЙ ЭТАП - 2019

РАЗБОР ЗАДАНИЙ

Listening & Reading

**Максимальное количество
баллов – 40.**

Каждый правильный ответ
оценивается в 1 балл. За
неверный ответ или
отсутствие ответа
выставляется 0 баллов.

Task 1. Items 1-10

1. HILTON International is the first company which decided to build on the moon.

Correct answer - B - False -

Hilton International, owner of many of the world's most luxurious hotels, has joined the race to build the first hotel on the moon, bringing a new meaning to the expression «five-star».

Task 1. Items 1-10

2. Lunar Hilton is designed for 5 thousand people.

Correct answer - B - False -

Called the Lunar Hilton, the huge place would have over 5,000 rooms.

Task 1. Items 1-10

3. It is planned to power Lunar Hilton by solar panels.

Correct answer - A - True -

It would be powered by two enormous solar panels and would have its own beach and sea as well as a working farm.

Task 1. Items 1-10

4. NASA experts refuse to cooperate with Hilton.

Correct answer - B - False -

It is working closely with experts at NASA on the project and hopes to form a partnership which would be able to fly guests to the hotel.

Task 1. Items 1-10

5. Japanese companies spent much more money than Hilton on their moon projects so far.

Correct answer - A - True -

Hilton has spent little more than £100,000 on the project so far compared with the £25 000000 that three Japanese companies have already poured into their own moon projects.

Task 1. Items 1-10

6. One of the Japanese companies plans to build one tennis court on the moon.

Correct answer - B - False -

Shimizu is planning tennis courts and golf courses, while Nishimatu wants to build a resort, called Escargot City, consisting of three ten-storey towers shaped like snails“ shells.

Task 1. Items 1-10

7. Nishimatu plans to build several 10-storey buildings.

Correct answer - A - True -

Shimizu is planning tennis courts and golf courses, while Nishimatu wants to build a resort, called Escargot City, consisting of three ten-storey towers shaped like snails“ shells.

Task 1. Items 1-10

8. Obayashi plans to make a ten thousand strong community on the moon.

Correct answer - A - True -

Another company, Obayashi, is working on a project to create a self-sufficient lunar community of 10,000 people which would be supplied by vast vegetable farms on the moon.

Task 1. Items 1-10

9. Peter Inston designs the Lunar Hilton.

Correct answer - A - True -

Peter Inston, the British architect who has developed the Hilton's plans, proposes a 325-meter-high complex with medical centres, a restaurant, a church and even a primary school.

Task 1. Items 1-10

10. The drinking water on the moon is to be taken from the seas.

Correct answer - B - False -

All drinking water would be pumped up from the ice reserves, which would also be used to fill the sea.

Task 2. Items 11-15

11. The presenter is talking to a woman who is known for her...

Correct answer -

B) survival in a boat accident.

Presenter: Six months ago, Barbara Lincoln was nearly drowned when the boat she was on sank in pitch darkness in the Pacific.

Task 2. Items 11-15

12. Barbara's childhood nightmare was about...

Correct answer -

A) a shipwreck.

Barbara: Well, it goes right back to my childhood, when I used to have this dream about some kind of boating accident and being in the sea in the dark.

Task 2. Items 11-15

13. Where did Barbara learn to swim?

Correct answer -

C) In a swimming pool.

Barbara: And I learnt in a nice safe swimming pool and I'd only go in the sea in broad daylight with lots of people around and flat calm water.

Task 2. Items 11-15

14. What is Barbara's attitude towards boat trips?

Correct answer -

B) Negative

Barbara: And I only went in a boat if it was absolutely necessary.

Task 2. Items 11-15

15. Barbara and her friend were going to...

Correct answer -

A) spend a holiday together.

Barbara: Well, I was heading out to the Pacific to join a friend for a holiday and I was supposed to catch a connecting flight.

Task 3. Items 16–25

16. CopyPro was designed specially to be used in an office.

Correct answer -

D) Neither

Task 3. Items 16–25

17. CopyPro is a good value.

Correct answer -

A) Both

Text: In short, I think this is a good machine, and the low price makes it a good value.

Audio: It has all the features that we discussed, and it is within the budget you mentioned.

Task 3. Items 16–25

18. CopyPro's photo software is not quite satisfactory.

Correct answer -

B) Text only

However, the CopyPro Instant Photo Expert software was disappointing. It has minimal features and is not a replacement for full-featured photo editing software — the software that came with my digital camera is much better.

Task 3. Items 16–25

19. CopyPro is suitable for both home and business use.

Correct answer -

A) Both

Text: This is important for business users who make mailing labels and are concerned about exposure to the weather, and for home users worried about the durability of the photos they print.

Audio: Even though it's aimed at the home-user market (people who want to print photos, for example), its print speed, scan resolution, and copying capabilities are all things that we would take advantage of here in the office.

Task 3. Items 16–25

20. CopyPro's printing speed is satisfactory.

Correct answer -

A) Both

Text: One of the things I particularly liked about the CopyPro is that it prints at a normal speed with decent quality, which is unusual for printers in this price category.

Audio: Even though it's aimed at the home-user market (people who want to print photos, for example), its print speed, scan resolution, and copying capabilities are all things that we would take advantage of here in the office.

Task 3. Items 16–25

21. CopyPro should not be used in draft mode.

Correct answer -

B) Text only

It has five levels of quality, although the draft mode is not recommended — pages are very light and dotted.

Task 3. Items 16–25

22. Most CopyPro reviews are positive.

Correct answer -

C) Audio only

Most of the reviews for the CopyPro have been favorable — in fact, several computing websites have named it their top pick.

Task 3. Items 16–25

23. CopyPro is not easy to order.

Correct answer -

D) Neither

Task 3. Items 16–25

24. CopyPro is easy to use with most camera cards.

Correct answer -

B) Text only

The CopyPro has two memory card slots that can accommodate most types of camera memory cards.

Task 3. Items 16–25

25. CopyPro uses a single cartridge.

Correct answer -

D) Neither

TASK 4. Items 26-30

26. Idea: Not necessarily with football fans

Correct answer – B

You can go on tours themed around football or the Beatles, but I wanted to offer something that draws on my background as an architectural historian and a Liverpudlian.

Task 4. Items 26-30

27. Idea: People who helped make it unique.

Correct answer - E

The stamp of distinguished architects is everywhere: John Wood the Elder; Charles Cockerell; James Wyatt, who put the finishing touches to the Town Hall; Herbert Rowse, whose art deco ventilation shaft for the Mersey Tunnel broods over the city like a prop from Fritz Lang's *Metropolis*. These architects created a look that's unique:

Task 4. Items 26-30

28 Idea: The origin of a new city guide.

Correct answer - A

Trevor Newton, my guide to Liverpool, ...

Newton, 59, grew up here before heading south to work in London as a topographical artist

He's returned to launch *Magnificent Liverpool, idiosyncratic tours* of a city that's captivated him since childhood.

Task 4. Items 26-30

29 Idea: The New World's contribution.

Correct answer – D

“Everything starts with the port,” he tells me, gesturing towards the fast-flowing, silt-brown Mersey. It was King John who declared the natural harbour a borough in 1207. Coastal, Irish and European shipping was joined in the 17th century by trade from the American colonies. By the 1700s, warehouses and counting houses lined the docks. Tobacco, rum and cotton – commodities of slave-powered trade – were disgorged, while salt, soap and machinery were dispatched to the rest of the world.

Task 4. Items 26-30

30 Idea: Newspaper-flavoured childhood.

Correct answer – C

“My father worked at the Liverpool Echo,” Newton continues, as we plunge into the midday bustle of Water Street. “He’d bring unprinted newspaper home for me to draw my favourite buildings on – so my love of architecture began when I was a child.” Newton knows the city well.

Task 4. Items 31-35

31. What does the word «*captivated*» in paragraph **A** mean?

Correct answer – C: Enchanted

idiosyncratic tours of a city that's *captivated* him since childhood.

Task 4. Items 31-35

32. Trevor Newton's childhood was spent

Correct answer – D: In Liverpool

“It’s not just the history but the sheer chutzpah of these buildings that fascinates me,” announces Trevor Newton, my guide to Liverpool, as we meet under the looming portico of the Town Hall. An artist and architectural historian, Newton, 59, grew up here before heading south to work in London....

Task 4. Items 31-35

33. What does Newton say about the Liverpool buildings?

Correct answer – C: Lots of them are protected by the government.

The architecture is spectacular – it has the most listed buildings of any city outside London – and the vibrant indigenous culture is open to all.

Task 4. Items 31-35

34 Newton's father worked ...

Correct answer– B for a Liverpool newspaper.

“My father worked at the Liverpool Echo,” Newton continues, as we plunge into the midday bustle of Water Street.

Task 4. Items 31-35

35 Which of the following goods was brought to Liverpool in the 18th century?

Correct answer – D Tobacco.

By the 1700s, warehouses and counting houses lined the docks. Tobacco, rum and cotton – commodities of slave-powered trade – were disgorged, while salt, soap and machinery were dispatched to the rest of the world.

Task 4. Questions 36-40

36 Newton is a supporter of the Liverpool Football Club.

Correct answer– C (not stated)

You can go on tours themed around football or the Beatles,

Task 4. Questions 36-40

37 Newton wants to study the history of architecture.

Correct answer– B (false)

It's not just the history but the sheer chutzpah of these buildings that fascinates me," announces Trevor Newton, my guide to Liverpool...

I wanted to offer something that draws on my background as an architectural historian and a Liverpudlian.

Task 4. Questions 36-40

38 Liverpool business district appears to be thriving.

Correct answer –A (true)

You can see prosperity writ large in the business district.

Task 4. Questions 36-40

39 Famous architects worked in Liverpool.

Correct answer– A (true)

The stamp of distinguished architects is everywhere: John Wood the Elder; Charles Cockerell; James Wyatt, who put the finishing touches to the Town Hall; Herbert Rowse, whose art deco ventilation shaft for the Mersey Tunnel broods over the city like a prop from Fritz Lang's *Metropolis*.

Task 4. Questions 36-40

40 James Wyatt is Newton's favourite architect.

Correct answer– C (not stated)

...James Wyatt, who put the finishing touches to the Town Hall; ...

Use of English

Максимальное количество баллов – 50.

Каждый правильный ответ в задании 1 оценивается в 2 балла; грамматически правильный ответ, содержащий орфографические ошибки, оценивается в 1 балл.

Каждый правильный ответ в заданиях 2-4 оценивается в 1 балл. Орфография не учитывается.

За неверный ответ или отсутствие ответа выставляется 0 баллов.

Task 1. Items 1-10

1. Mary is determined to finish the race however tough it is.

MATTER

Mary is determined to finish the race no matter how tough it might be.

Task 1. Items 1-10

2. Many people wrongly believe that the island was discovered by chance.

POPULAR

Contrary to popular belief, the island was not discovered by chance.

Task 1. Items 1-10

3. The stadium is unlikely to be finished in time for the start of the season.

PROSPECT

There is little prospect of the stadium being finished in time for the start of the season.

Task 1. Items 1-10

4. Ann wished she was at the party with her friends.

REGRETTED

Ann regretted not being at the party with her friends.

Task 1. Items 1-10

5. Paul's brother advised him to pay no attention to all the rumors.

SUGGESTED

Paul's brother suggested that he/Paul should ignore all the rumors.

Task 1. Items 1-10

6. Despite usually feeling comfortable when he spoke in public, Tom felt quite nervous this time.

USED

Though he was used to speaking in public, Tom felt quite nervous this time.

Task 1. Items 1-10

7. What explanation can we offer for the consistent success rate of alternative remedies?

ACCOUNT

How can we account for the fact that alternative remedies have a consistent success rate?

Task 1. Items 1-10

8. Without that book on assertiveness, I would not have coped in the new job.

IT

Had it not been for that book on assertiveness, I would not have coped in the new job.

Task 1. Items 1-10

9. I am absolutely sure that they went skiing yesterday because the weather was fine.

MUST

They must have gone skiing yesterday because the weather was fine.

Task 1. Items 1-10

10. The increase in the number of car accidents in the area has been significant.

RISE

There has been a significant rise in the number of car accidents in the area.

Task 2. Items 11–20

11. You don't need a lot of fancy gadgets to eat well when you're at university — a wok and a sharp knife will do. Things are much easier than they used to be doing.

Task 2. Items 11-20

12. However, cooking in a hall of residence kitchen poses unique challenges.

CORRECT

Task 2. Items 11-20

13. But why ~~te~~ te cook at all, when there's so much ready-made food you can just pop out and buy?

Task 2. Items 11-20

14. The most obvious reason is it's cheaper to cook, but there are plenty of others: it's raining, the nearest shop's been miles away; you might want to impress someone.

Task 2. Items 11-20

15. You'll have to learn to do it eventually, and actually it can be fun.

CORRECT

Task 2. Items 11-20

16. There are different approaches, of course.

CORRECT

Task 2. Items 11-20

17. You can cook a great batch of stuff that will last for days — which is fine if you've got a fridge and no mean flat mates who'll pinch your food (putting a label on it saying «I have spat in this» doesn't work; sooner or later you'll find another label saying «So have I too»).

Task 2. Items 11-20

18. Some more recommend a slow cooker, but most don't think of cooking until they're hungry.

Task 2. Items 11-20

19. The one invaluable object is the wok — a perfect substitute for a frying pan — in which you can cook just about anything, not just stir-fry.

CORRECT

Task 2. Items 11-20

20. With a wok, a sharp knife and what a saucepan you can not only survive but flourish.

Task 3. Items 21–30

21. We cannot safeguard against (B) all unpleasant events.

Task 3. Items 21-30

22. Nor can we walk away (**D**) from every difficult situation that comes along.

Task 3. Items 21-30

23. We have to find ways of dealing (C) with the bad situations that we inevitably face from time to time and find ways of ironing out difficulties.

Task 3. Items 21-30

24. We have to find ways of dealing with the bad situations that we inevitably face from time to time and find ways of ironing out (**D**) difficulties.

Task 3. Items 21-30

25. We should not be too proud to fall (B) back on our parents for advice — we may be surprised at how helpful they can be.

Task 3. Items 21-30

26. If the problem is a disagreement, then we may be able to smooth things over (**A**).

Task 3. Items 21-30

27. Explaining how we feel will sometimes be all that is needed to clear (D) up a misunderstanding.

Task 3. Items 21-30

28. If we have behaved badly, then we should apologise and find a way to make **(B)** up for our actions.

Task 3. Items 21-30

29. The important thing is not to resort (C) to behavior that we know is wrong even if it seems to offer a temporary solution.

Task 3. Items 21-30

30. Don't just grasp (**A**) at the first chance of an easy way out — it may not be the right thing to do.

Task 4. Items 31–40

31. Bangers and Mash

Correct answer:

H – sausages and mashed potatoes

Task 4. Items 31-40

32. Bubble & Squeak

Correct answer:

A – a British dish usually consisting of leftover potatoes, greens (such as cabbage), and sometimes meat fried together

Task 4. Items 31-40

33. Custard

Correct answer:

N – a dessert or sweet sauce made with milk and eggs, or milk and a proprietary powder

Task 4. Items 31-40

34. Haggis

Correct answer:

M – a Scottish dish consisting of a sheep's or calf's offal mixed with suet, oatmeal, and seasoning and boiled in a bag, traditionally one made from the animal's stomach

Task 4. Items 31-40

35. Hot Cross Bun

Correct answer:

O – a raisin pastry marked with a Christian symbol made of sugar frosting traditionally served on Good Friday.

Task 4. Items 31-40

36. Irish Stew

Correct answer:

B – thick soup made from lamb, potatoes, onions and other root vegetables

Task 4. Items 31-40

37. Key Lime Pie

Correct answer:

P – a usually meringue-topped custard pie traditionally made from a kind of citrus fruit

Task 4. Items 31-40

38. Shepherd's Pie

Correct answer:

F – a meat pie with a mashed potato crust

Task 4. Items 31-40

39. Tikka Masala

Correct answer:

K – a meat dish combining British and Indian ingredients (cream, yoghurt, spices, etc.), developed by Indian chefs for British tastes

Task 4. Items 31-40

40. Toad-in-the-Hole

Correct answer:

C – a dish made of sausages cooked in batter